



From Shock to Strategic Advantage:

How Leaders Convert Disruption Into Opportunity

FranklinCovey



Embracing Continuous Disruption

For most organizations, disruption has moved from a distant, “black swan”-style risk to a permanent operating condition. Yet its onset can still be sudden and unpredictable, and its implications are no less existential. The only difference today is that disruption will upend your operating assumptions not over years, but overnight.

Leaders are acutely aware of the stakes. They see a business environment defined by overlapping waves of disruption: accelerating technological breakthroughs, sweeping policy change, persistent economic volatility, and shifting dynamics in trade and globalization continue to affect virtually every sector. Each carries its own complexity; together, they form an environment of sustained instability.

Leaders recognize, too, that traditional transformation management is not enough to meet the challenge of disruption. By definition, disruption is unplanned, nonlinear, and destabilizing. It subverts strategy and tests resilience at every level. Amid disruption, organizations that have been built for stability—with efficient processes and durable business models anchored in bedrock market forces—now face continuous headwinds. Bedrock has become harder to find.

In global surveys, leaders admit to feeling insecure in the face of constant change. The majority of CEOs **concede their companies are unlikely** to exist a decade from now without fundamentally greater agility. Some 84% of all executives say they feel **underprepared for current trends and uncertainties**.

The greater risk lies not in the onset of any single disruption, but in clinging to traditional operating norms in hopes of a return to “normal.” Organizations that wait for stability to re-emerge will find themselves perpetually unprepared, while those that accept disruption as a constant—even embracing it as an accelerant—can begin to build the agility required to thrive within it. The question is whether organizations are equipped to absorb a disruptive shock and turn it to their advantage.



Purpose Is the Anchor in Chaos

Disruption, by definition, demands that organizations change. This simple fact makes your clarity of purpose even more critical. In times of disruption, clarity of purpose becomes the fulcrum for any pivot. While mission and vision often evolve—reflecting how an organization operates and where it's headed—purpose endures. It defines why the organization exists, serving as the anchor when external conditions shift.

The challenge is not that companies lack statements of purpose. Most have them. The issue is that these statements are rarely translated into lived behaviors or decision-making. In moments of crisis, the gap between a declared purpose and an operationalized one is exposed. Employees may know the words on the wall, but without reinforcement through leadership actions—how resources are allocated or how performance is measured, for example—purpose won't embed itself in the organization's "muscle memory." It will fail to guide choices under pressure.



Consider Ingram Content Group. Historically, its mission revolved around warehousing books, providing a catalog of titles to tens of thousands of retailers, libraries, and schools globally. As print-on-demand technology emerged, the company disrupted its own business model, reconceiving it from the foundation up. While their *how* shifted dramatically—from physical storage to on-demand production—their *why*, enabling knowledge distribution, remained constant. In fact, Ingram's new "how" enabled the company to perform its purpose better. Ingram's clarity of purpose gave the company both the confidence and the courage to reinvent—enabling it to remain one of the largest book distributors in the world.

The requirement for clarity of purpose increases in direct proportion to the scale of the disruption. Can an organization show up with purpose when its fundamentals are being challenged? Or will it cling to the core processes that analysts once celebrated—the hard-fought beachheads, the sweet spots, and the comfort zones?

Organizations that can align people and decisions around a lived purpose are more likely to absorb such shocks and adapt effectively. They will find the opportunity in the volatility.

Leadership Reinvented

The Disruption Mindset Shift



The greatest barrier to thriving in disruption is mindset. Many leaders still view disruption as destructive, something that breaks systems and stalls progress. A more effective lens sees disruption as fertile ground for reinvention.

In cultures that are likely to collapse under disruptive forces, these are common beliefs: *“Someone else will figure this out.”* *“It’s not my job.”* *“We don’t have time to reflect.”* *“This is going to ruin everything.”* Each reflects passivity and a lack of ownership.

Disruption demands distributed responsibility, where individuals are empowered to act, experiment, and learn within clear guardrails. Agency and collaboration replace inertia. Reflection, often dismissed as a luxury, becomes essential to capture lessons and accelerate adaptation.

Organizations that cultivate agile mindsets view disruption not as a threat to endure but as an opportunity to redefine, innovate, and grow. It reshuffles the deck and provides the opportunity for new advantages.

Microsoft is an exemplar. When Satya Nadella became CEO in 2014, its Windows and Office products had lost their shine, having fallen behind on key shifts such as cloud and mobile when competitors like Google and Amazon had surged ahead. Among other critical changes, Nadella introduced the concept of a “growth mindset,” a cultural shift that empowered employees to view challenges as opportunities to learn and innovate.

Under this banner, Microsoft reinvented itself as an innovative leader in cloud computing with its Azure platform and social media with its LinkedIn acquisition. The company is **now a pioneer in the AI space**, leveraging its own decades of R&D and its partnership with OpenAI. Microsoft’s market capitalization reached **over \$4 trillion as of July 2025**, up from \$300 billion when Nadella first took over.

But these mindset shifts aren’t limited only to Microsoft CEOs. The potential for great leadership is already within your organization—in the people who not only see the disruption that lies ahead but who also seize the opportunities that emerge because of it.



Leading Through Distributed Power

Organizations have evolved from rigid Command & Control hierarchies to fluid, networked systems. Yet in moments of disruption, leaders often revert to centralized control—grabbing the wheel just when distributed agility is most needed.

The more effective path is balance. Leaders must provide consistency without stifling initiative. This requires creating conditions where teams can act with confidence. Three enablers are critical:

- Trust and transparency to align decisions with facts
- Clear guardrails to define boundaries of authority
- A growth mindset on the team to encourage experimentation without fear of failure

The military offers a useful analogy. Soldiers are trained with standard operating procedures but are also anchored in mission clarity. When disruptions arise, they can improvise, adapt, and overcome. Business leaders must do the same, equipping teams with the structure to stay aligned and the freedom to act decisively.



Behaviors to Fuel Positive Disruption

When it comes to disruption, there's no golden skillset or ideal employee profile. Research shows that those who perform effectively amid disruption can activate diverse strengths. Some envision bold new directions, while others excel at execution and problem-solving. Others still may shine when mobilizing collaboration or by flagging risks and unintended consequences when things are moving quickly.

Traits may vary, but what these professionals have in common is an ability and an inclination to identify an opportunity—and then seize it. Where disengaged teams wait for instructions, empowered team members experiment, adapt, and seek to create value. Leaders may undermine this potential by micromanaging, essentially “knocking the thinking out of” people. The antidote to burnout is ownership: giving people the space to think and act and inspiring them by showing them they can contribute meaningfully.

CEOs and other leaders want agile workforces; ownership provides the foundation. With it, teams will have a willingness to overcome obstacles, to share the burden and help one another out, and feel the pride derived from accomplishment that fosters further engagement and inspiration.

Empowering teams to try and fail, within clear guardrails, creates a networked innovation system. Promising ideas can be tested and improved.

Critically, the behaviors that enable your organization to respond well to disruption are the same behaviors that make it a positive disruptor of its own markets. Small acts of innovation—“Eureka!” moments—can scale dramatically: 3M's Post-it Notes product was born when a failed attempt to create a strong adhesive led to a weak one, which a colleague turned into a “simple” office convenience.

Empowered behaviors, multiplied across teams and organizations, turn disruption from a threat into a growth engine.



Achieve and Refine

Turning Action Into Sustained Impact

Disruption creates outsized opportunities. Even small players can reshape industries when they act decisively, turning constraints into innovations and setbacks into breakthroughs. In today's business marketplace of ideas, we are only at the start of how AI will fuel its outsized opportunities. Disruption can beget further disruption and impact.

Of course, the imperative is not only to achieve impact, but to ensure it endures.

Amazon's free shipping threshold was initially a nudge to increase basket size. But the company didn't confine that insight to its original use case. Amazon stayed with it as the company itself evolved, ultimately creating the Prime membership model that changed e-commerce forever.

Achieving that kind of follow-through requires cultivating the essential, but too often neglected, step of *refine*. Many leaders fall into the trap of being "too busy to reflect," moving to the next challenge without capturing lessons. The consequence is wasted effort and diluted impact.

The reframe is simple: *Slow down to speed up*. By pausing to evaluate progress, celebrate wins, and codify insights, organizations amplify the positive outcomes and byproducts of disruption. A resolved customer complaint, for example, becomes more powerful when scaled as a best practice across teams. Netflix's DVD-by-mail model began as a way to help consumers avoid late fees at video rental stores and ultimately triggered the streaming revolution.

To sustain performance through disruption, leaders must cultivate a cycle of achievement and refinement, where ideas are tested, their outcomes refined, and their lessons reinvested to generate new ideas and iterations. The objective is to accelerate progress.



Discernment in Disruption

Making Time Your Ally



Organizations that embrace disruption—both inside-out innovations and outside-in threats—will find themselves thinking in transformed ways about the time constraints that govern their work. In an age of relentless change, they act with increased patience on one hand and increased speed on the other, as events and conditions demand.

These organizations know that they can bring a heightened sense of urgency onto the field when necessary, acting decisively to seize opportunities and pivot in the face of fast-moving risks. They also have the parallel confidence to slow things down as needed; they are well-equipped to follow a powerful idea through to its payoff, across cycles of productive iteration and refinement, without being thrown off course.

The leaders of disruptive and disruption-ready organizations carry both kinds of clocks at once. It's an earned luxury, directly rooted in a culture empowered by agility, clarity of purpose, and distributed agency.

In Disruptive Times, Fortune Favors the Bold

The forces driving disruption are only accelerating. What separates the organizations that falter from those that thrive is not foresight into what will drive the next wave, but discipline in how they meet it.

That discipline rests on three practices: embedding clarity of purpose into everyday choices, cultivating a mindset that treats volatility as a proving ground, and reinforcing distributed ownership so teams can act with speed and confidence. These practices transform disruption from a destabilizing event into a renewable source of competitive strength.

Disruption will never be easy to master. The critical insight is that it can be harnessed—anchored in purpose, accelerated by experimentation, and sustained by refinement. Leaders who instill this discipline give their organizations the rare ability to treat uncertainty as fuel.

This is the leadership imperative of our age: to turn disruption into the greatest strategic advantage of all.

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